## • KENTUCKY

## By the numbers: Medicare Part D

Medicare Part D beneficiaries in Kentucky

671,121 in 2018<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare 141,677 Advantage prescription drug plans in 2017<sup>2</sup> Number of Medicare Advantage plans 56 available in 2018<sup>3</sup> Beneficiaries receiving Part D's Extra Help 34% in 2018<sup>3</sup> Medicare beneficiaries as a percent of state 20% population in 2015<sup>5</sup>

Beneficiaries enrolled in stand-alone 467,885 prescription drug plans in 20174 24 Number of Part D Plans available in 2018<sup>3</sup> Lowest monthly premium for a prescription drug \$17.70 plan in 2018<sup>3</sup> Beneficiaries with access to Part D plan with lower 80% premium than what they paid in 2017<sup>3</sup>

Medicare Part D is working well for beneficiaries and taxpayers...

- Surveys show that more than 8 in 10 Part D enrollees are satisfied with their coverage and say that their coverage works well.<sup>7</sup>
- In 2018, one third of all Part D stand-alone plans nationwide have no deductible.<sup>8</sup>
- Total Part D costs were 45%, or \$349 billion, less than initial projections for 2004-2013. Additionally, Part D drug spending was just 13.6% of total Medicare spending in 2018.9
- CBO changed its scoring methodology to reflect evidence that increased prescription drug use leads to offsetting reductions in Medicare spending for other medical services. 10
- Part D helped expand drug coverage and improve adherence to medicines; gaining Medicare Part D prescription drug coverage was tied to an 8% decrease in hospital admissions for seniors overall, with higher reductions for certain conditions. 11
- A growing body of research finds reductions in mortality following the implementation of Part D. One study found, since the implementation of Part D in 2006, nearly 200,000 Medicare beneficiaries have lived at least one year longer with an average increase in longevity of 3.3 years. 12

Sources: 1See Medicare Part D in 2018: The Latest on Enrollment, Premiums and Cost Sharing at www.kff.org. 2See Medicare Advantage: MA-PD Plan Enrollment at www.kff.org. 32018 MA Part D Landscape State Fact sheets at www.cms.gov. 4See Medicare Prescription Drug Plans: StandAlone PDP Enrollment at www.kff.org 5See Medicare Beneficiaries as a Percent of Total Population at www.kff.org. 6See Profile of Medicare Beneficiaries by Race and Ethnicity: A Chartpack at www.kff.org. <sup>7</sup>Morning Consult Survey for Medicare Today, "85 Percent of U.S. Seniors are Satisfied with Their Medicare Part D Prescription Drug Coverage" August 2018. 8Medicare Part D: A First Look at Prescription Drug Plans in 2018 at www.kff.org. 9Congressional Budget Office; see CBO Medicare baselines at www.cbo.gov. 10Congressional Budget Office, 2013 at www.cbo.gov. 11 Effects of Prescription Drug Insurance on Hospitalization and Mortality: Evidence from Medicare Part D," National Bureau of Economic Research, February 2014. <sup>12</sup>Reductions in Mortality Among Medicare Beneficiaries Following the Implementation of Medicare Part D, American Journal of Medical Care, July 2015.